

$$\frac{\partial y(x,t)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial^2 y(x,t)}{\partial x \partial t} - \frac{\partial y(x,t)}{\partial t} = 0$$

$$H_0 = P(x) \cdot Q(t)$$

$$\frac{\partial y}{\partial x} = P'(x) \cdot Q(t) \quad \frac{\partial^2 y(x,t)}{\partial x \partial t} = P'(x) \cdot Q'(t)$$

$$\frac{\partial y}{\partial t} = P(x) \cdot Q'(t)$$

$$P'(x) \cdot Q(t) + P'(x) Q'(t) - P(x) \cdot Q'(t) = 0$$

$$P'(x) \cdot Q(t) + P'(x) Q'(t) = P(x) \cdot Q'(t)$$

$$P'(x) [Q(t) + Q'(t)] = P(x) \cdot Q'(t)$$

$$\frac{P'(x)}{P(x)} = \frac{Q'(t)}{Q(t) \cdot Q'(t)}$$

$$H_0 = P(x) Q(y)$$

$$H_1 = P(x) + Q(y)$$

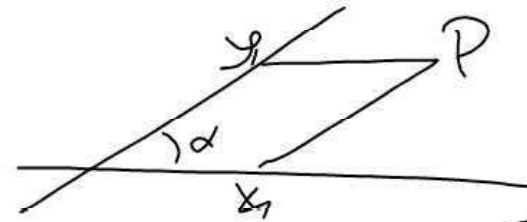
$$H_2 = P(x)^y$$

$$H_3 = Q(y)^x$$

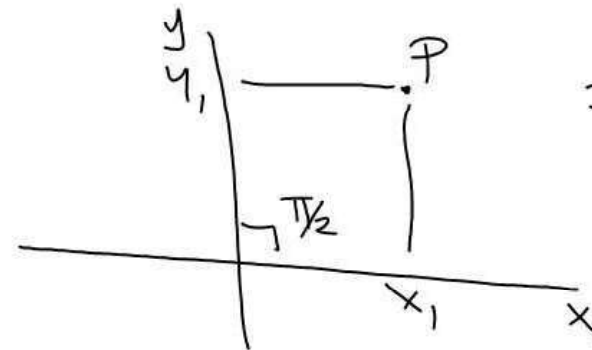
$$H_4 = P(x) \perp y$$

$$H_5 = Q(y) \perp x$$

$$y(t) =$$

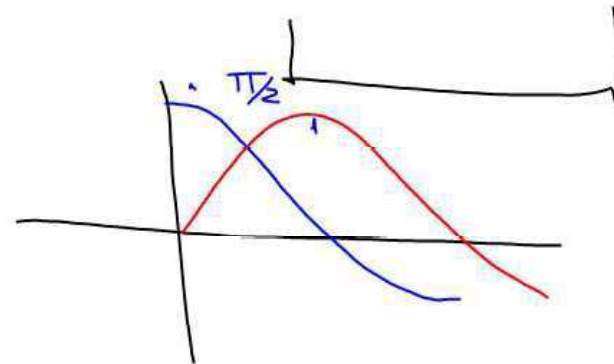


$$P(x_1, y_1, \alpha)$$



$$P(x_1, y_1)$$

$$\sin(x) \quad \cos(x)$$



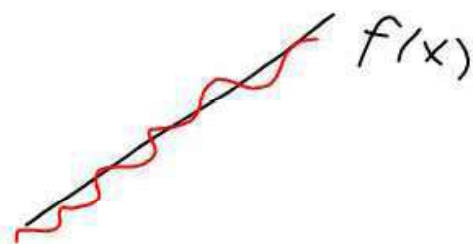
# Serie Trigonométrica FOURIER

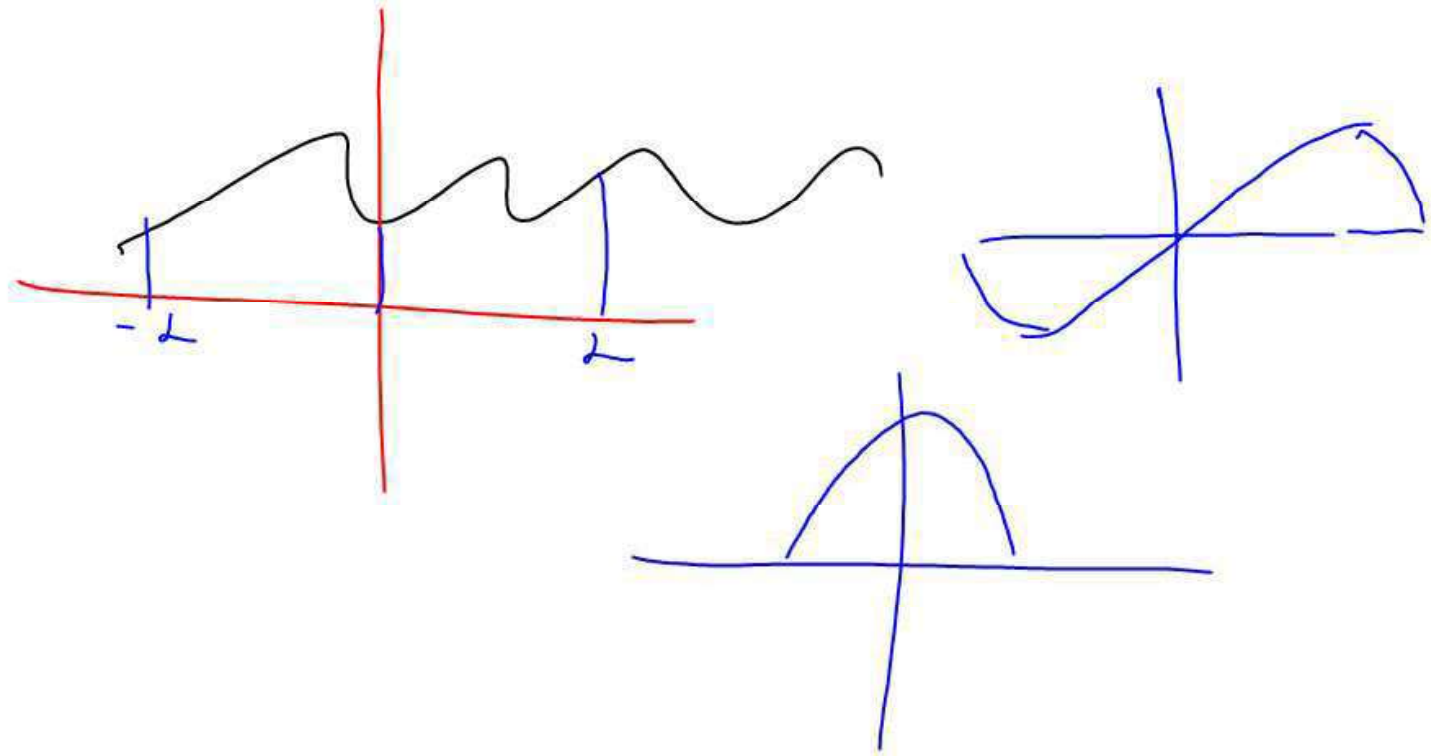
$$f(x) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( a_n \cos \frac{n\pi}{L} x + b_n \operatorname{sen} \frac{n\pi}{L} x \right)$$

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) dx$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) \cos \left( \frac{n\pi}{L} x \right) dx$$

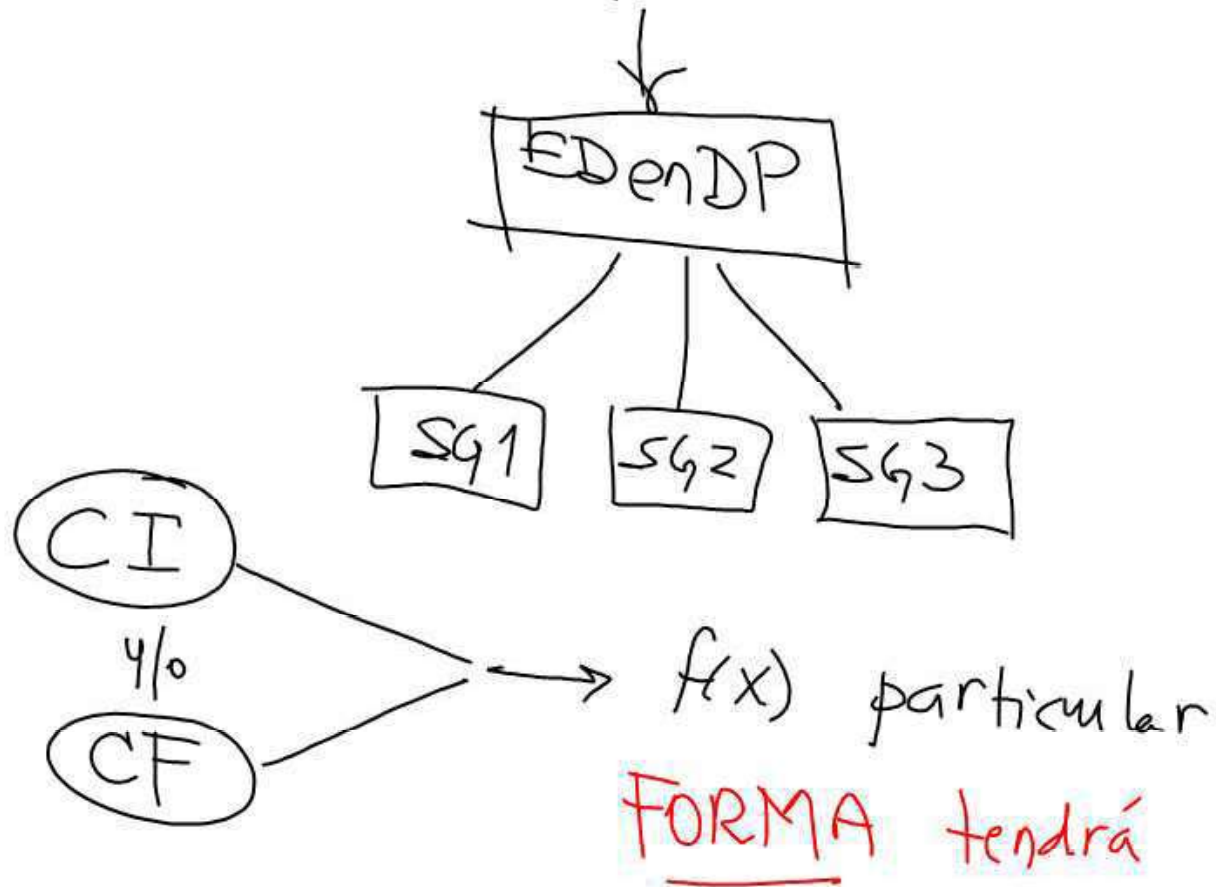
$$b_n = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) \operatorname{sen} \left( \frac{n\pi}{L} x \right) dx.$$





# SERIE TRIGONOMÉTRICA DE FOURIER

Método de Separación Variables



$$f(x) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}x\right) + \frac{b_n}{n} \operatorname{sen}\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}x\right) \right)$$

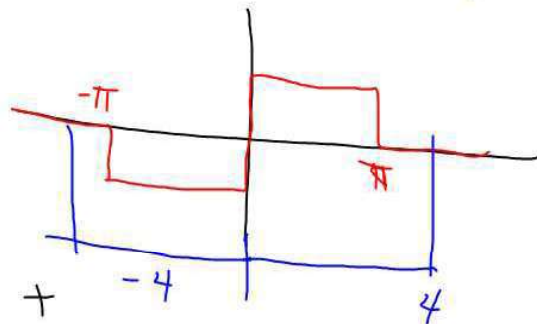
$$-L < x < L$$

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) dx \rightarrow \underline{\underline{\text{Valor}}}$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}x\right) dx$$

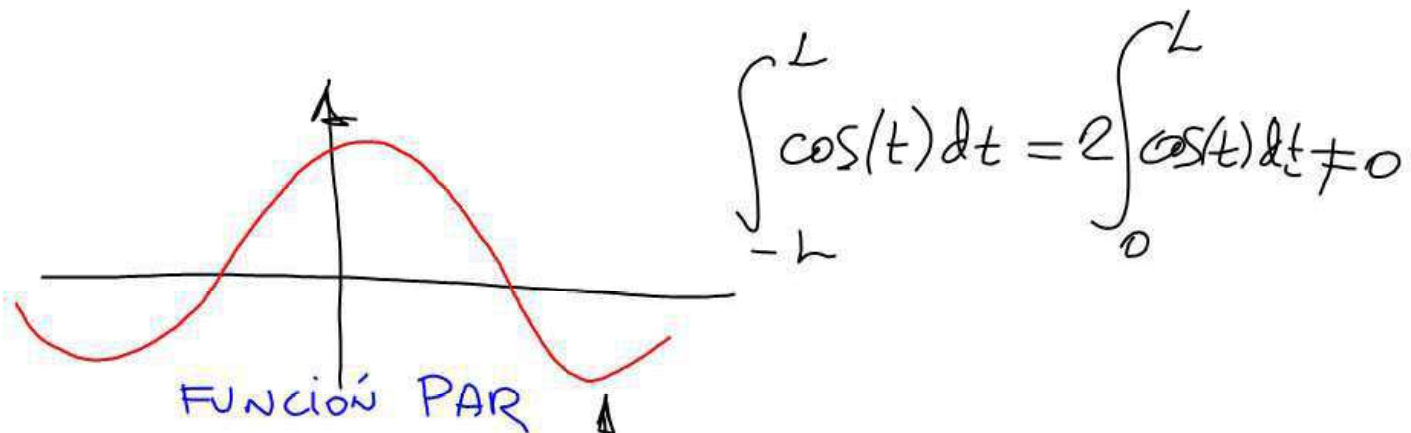
$$b_n = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) \operatorname{sen}\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}x\right) dx$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} e^{2x} \\ -2 < x < 2 \\ L=2 \end{array} \quad a_0 = 13.6}$$

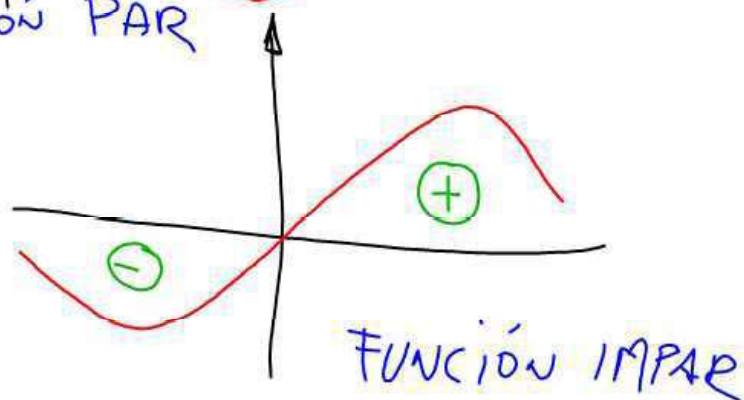


$$f = u(t+\pi) + 2(u(t)) - u(t-\pi)$$

$$L=4$$



$$\int_{-L}^L \cos(t) dt = 2 \int_0^L \cos(t) dt \neq 0$$



$$\int_{-L}^L \sin(t) dt = 0$$

$$\langle \text{PAR} \rangle \langle \text{PAR} \rangle \Leftrightarrow \langle \text{PAR} \rangle$$

$$\langle \text{IMPAR} \rangle \langle \text{IMPAR} \rangle \Leftrightarrow \langle \text{PAR} \rangle$$

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$$\langle \text{PAR} \times \text{IMPAR} \rangle \Leftrightarrow \langle \text{IMPAR} \rangle$$



$f \Rightarrow \text{par}$

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f \, dt \neq 0$$

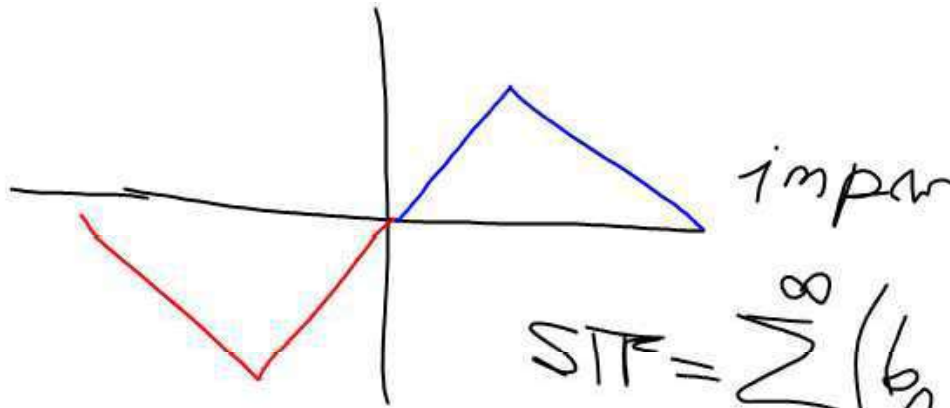
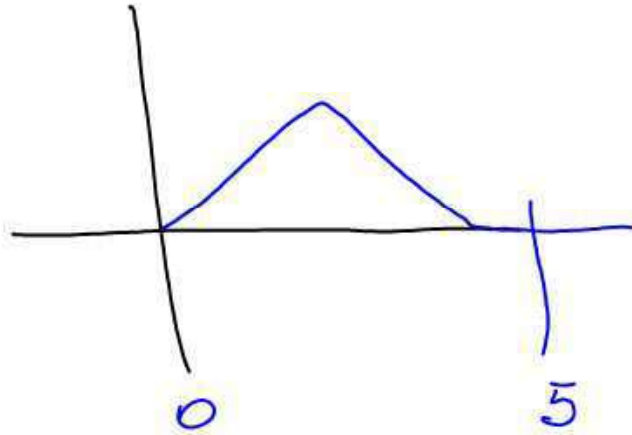
$$a_n = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f \cdot \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}t\right) dt \neq 0$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}t\right) dt = 0$$

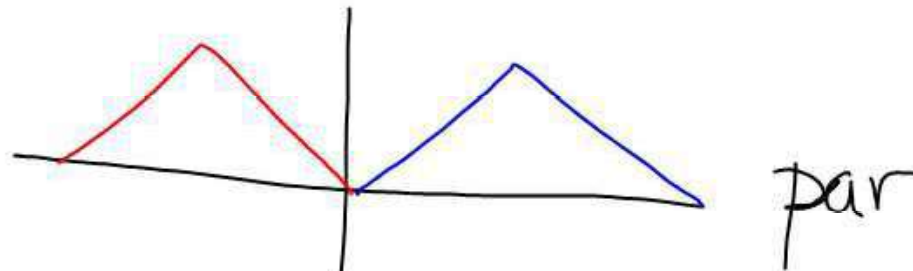
$$\text{STF}_{\text{par}} = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}t\right).$$

$$\text{STF}_{\text{impar}} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}t\right)$$

$h =$



$$\text{STF} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( b_n \operatorname{sen} \left( \frac{n\pi}{L} t \right) \right)$$



$$\text{STF} = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( a_n \cos \left( \frac{n\pi}{L} t \right) \right)$$